

**REPORT OF THE SINGLE AUDITOR ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT
31 DECEMBER 2022**

Dear assembly of the Association,

The single auditor preliminarily informs that, in the financial year ended on 31 December 2022, I performed both the auditing and the legal control functions; therefore, this unitary report contains, in section A), the "Report of the independent auditor" and in section B) the "Report on supervisory activities".

A) Independent auditor's report

I carried out the audit of the financial statements of Istituto Oikos ETS as of 31 December 2022 consisting of the balance sheet, the income statement and the mission report, which highlights a positive result of Euro 23,151 and equity of Euro 901,079, and the results of which can be summarized as follows:

	2022	2021
Balance sheet		
Total assets	9,301,685	8,441,881
Total liabilities	8,400,506	7,563,853
Net assets	901,179	878,028
Total liabilities + equity	9,301,685	8,441,881
Income statement		
Institutional activity proceeds	5,610,063	5,103,432
Institutional activity charges	5,517,821	4,993,697
Institutional activity result	92,242	109,735
Income from ancillary activities	368,624	255,868
Management fees and general support activities	390,559	289,660
Operating income	- 21,935	- 33,792
Fundraising activities result	- 7,033	- 726
Financial income and expenses result	- 2,901	- 1,941
General support activities result	- 37,222	- 29,881
Result before the taxes	23,151	43,395
Taxes	0	0
Result of the exercise	23,151	43,395

Board of Directors' responsibility for the financial statements

The Board of Directors of Istituto Oikos ETS is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements

that provide a true and correct representation in accordance with the Italian regulations governing the drafting criteria applicable to non-profit organizations, as reported in the explanatory note and, in the terms required by the law, for that part of the internal control they deem necessary to allow the preparation of a financial statement that does not contain significant errors due to fraud or unintended behavior or events. The Board is responsible for evaluating the ability of Istituto Oikos ETS to continue operating as an operating entity and, when preparing the financial statements, for the appropriateness of the use of the business continuity assumption, as well as for providing adequate information on the matter.

Auditor Responsibilities

It is my responsibility to express an opinion on the financial statements based on the audit. I carried out the review in accordance with the international auditing standards (ISA Italy) developed pursuant to art. 11, paragraph 3, of Legislative Decree no. 39/2010. These principles require compliance with ethical principles, as well as planning and conducting the audit in order to acquire reasonable assurance that the financial statements do not contain significant errors due to fraud or unintentional behavior or events. Reasonable assurance means a high level of assurance that, however, does not provide the guarantee that a voluntary audit carried out in compliance with international auditing standards (ISA Italy) will always detect a significant error, if existing. The errors may derive from fraud or unintentional behavior or events and are considered significant if they can reasonably be expected to be able, individually or as a whole, to influence the economic decisions made by users on the basis of the financial statements. The audit involves carrying out procedures aimed at acquiring audit evidence to support the amounts and information contained in the financial statements. The procedures chosen depend on the auditor's professional judgment, including the assessment of the risks of significant errors in the financial statements due to fraud or unintended behavior or events.

In making these risk assessments, the auditor considers the internal control relating to the preparation of the financial statements of the company that provides a true and correct representation in order to define audit procedures appropriate to the circumstances, and not to express an opinion on the effectiveness of the company's internal control. The audit also includes the assessment of the appropriateness of the accounting standards adopted, the reasonableness of the accounting estimates made by the Board of Directors, as well as the assessment of the representation of the financial statements as a whole. I believe I have acquired sufficient and appropriate audit evidence on which to base our judgment.

Judgement

In my opinion, the financial statements provide a true and correct representation of the balance sheet and financial position of Istituto Oikos ETS as of 31 December 2022 and of the economic result for the year ended on that date, in accordance with the Italian regulations governing the drafting criteria applicable to non-profit companies.

Other aspects

My assignment therefore entailed the carrying out of the audit procedures aimed at verifying the regular keeping of the social accounts envisaged by the auditing principle SA Italia 250B.

B) Report on supervisory activity

During the year ended on 31 December 2022, as part of the supervisory functions, my activity was inspired by the provisions of the law, the Rules of Conduct of the Board of Statutory Auditors recommended by the

National Council of Chartered Accountants and Accounting Experts as well as the rules of conduct contained in the document "Independent control in non-profit organizations and the professional contribution of the chartered accountant and accounting expert" recommended by the National Council of Chartered Accountants and Accounting Experts (CNDCEC).

With regard to my functions, I wish to acknowledge that, during the time in which I was in office, I carried out the assessments for which I am responsible. In particular, I supervised compliance with the law, the articles of association and the articles of association as well as compliance with the principles of correct administration and functioning of the entity.

I participated in the association's assemblies and meetings of the Board of Directors, held in compliance with the statutory, legislative and regulatory provisions governing its operation and for which we can reasonably ensure that the deliberated actions comply with the law and the corporate by-laws and that they are not manifestly imprudent, risky, in potential conflict of interest or such as to compromise the integrity of the association's assets.

I acquired knowledge and supervised the main activities of the entity, without detecting any anomalies in this regard. I assessed and supervised the adequacy of the administrative and accounting system, as well as the reliability of the latter to correctly represent management performance, by obtaining information from the heads of the functions, and by examining the institution's documents. In this regard we have no particular comments to report.

Based on the provisions of the aforementioned CNDCEC document, I verified the compliance of the financial statements with the facts and information that we are aware of following the fulfillment of our duties. As mentioned, the annual financial statements of Istituto Oikos ETS as of 31 December 2022 consists in the balance sheet, the income statement and the explanatory notes and are accompanied by the management report.

The financial statements have been drafted following, adapting them to the specific purpose, the rules dictated by the civil code for companies, by the decree of 5 March 2020, pursuant to art.13, paragraph 3 of the legislative decree 3 July 2017, n. 117, for the purposes of drawing up the financial statements by third sector entities, the balance sheet and the mission report referred to in the art. 13, paragraph 1.

The accounting recommendation on donations, legacies and other donations issued by the National Council of Chartered Accountants and Accounting Experts was also applied.

The explanatory notes provide all the information and details for a correct and complete disclosure of the individual items of the financial statements and, in particular, the evaluation criteria adopted, the changes compared to the previous year and the related reasons, as well as the movements of the financial activities.

The explanatory note also provides all the information on the changes that occurred during the year, detailing the reasons and values.

In general, I can attest that:

- the principles prescribed by art. 2423-bis of the Italian Civil Code were respected;
- attention was paid to the approach given to the financial statements, to its general compliance with the law as regards its formation and structure and in this regard there are no observations that should be highlighted in this report;
- it was not necessary to resort to any derogation pursuant to art. 2423, paragraph 4, of the Italian Civil Code;
- in general, criteria consistent with those prescribed by art. 2426 of the Italian Civil Code have been applied continuously with respect to the previous year and described in detail in the explanatory notes;
- accrued income and prepaid expenses are recorded on an accrual basis;
- depreciation is calculated based on the use, destination and economic-technical duration of the assets, based on the criterion of the residual possibility of use, as described in detail in the notes;
- pursuant to art. 2426, paragraph 1, no. 6, of the Italian Civil Code the sole auditor acknowledged that there is no value entered as plant and expansion costs or start-up costs that required an expression of consent from the auditors;
- the compliance of the financial statements with the facts and information of which we became aware following the fulfillment of the typical duties of the single auditor was verified and, in this regard, no further observations are highlighted;
- the commitments, guarantees and contingent liabilities have been fully illustrated.

Considering the results of the activity carried out, the single auditor has no exceptions regarding the approval of the financial statements for the year ended on 31 December 2022, as prepared by the Board of directors.

Varese, April 4, 2023

The Single Auditor
d.ssa Maria Antonia Germisoni

